Bridging the Sim2real Gap for Long-Term **Battery Discharge Predictions with Time Series Transformer** AMLD22



Luca Biggio



Tommaso Bendinelli



Olga Fink





ETH zürich :: CSem





Li-Ion Batteries: EOD prediction and Ageing inference

Voltage Discharge varies significantly depending on the degradation level!

<u>GOAL</u>: Given an input current load profile, predict the evolution of the voltage discharge curve.



Varying Maximum Capacity Q

Varying Internal Resistance R

Method



Results



Conclusions

- New method to *simultaneously* infer the degradation level and the end of discharge point of Li-Ion batteries.
- Transformer model adapted to process long time-series.
- Via fine-tuning, our model generalizes well to real battery data.
- General framework, possibly transferable to other application domains.